

Daniel Smiley Research Center MOHONK PRESERVE Mohonk Lake, New Paltz, NY 12561

Natural Science Note No. 695-14

Annual Weather Summary for 2014

From records of the Mohonk Lake Cooperative Weather Station Established January, 1896

Part I: Summary of 119th Year: 2014

Table 1. Annual Deviation from 118-Year Average.

| | 118-year average 1896-2013 | Actual This Year | Deviation from Average |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Temperature (°F) | 48.5 | 49.0 | +0.5 |
| Precipitation (in.) | 48.66 | 49.67 | +1.01 |
| Snow (in.) | 59.8 | 64.4 | +4.6 |

Table 2. Monthly Deviation from 118-Year Average

| | Temperature (°F) | | | Precipitation (in.) | | | Snow (in.) | | |
|-----------|------------------|------|-----------|---------------------|------|-----------|------------|------|-----------|
| | 1896- | | | 1896- | | | 1896- | | |
| | 2013 | 2014 | Deviation | 2013 | 2014 | Deviation | 2013 | 2014 | Deviation |
| January | 24.9 | 21.5 | -3.4 | 3.47 | 3.97 | +0.50 | 15.1 | 11.2 | -3.9 |
| February | 26.1 | 24.4 | -1.7 | 3.30 | 4.81 | +1.51 | 14.9 | 38.7 | +23.8 |
| March | 35.0 | 30.6 | -4.4 | 4.05 | 3.49 | -0.56 | 11.1 | 0.1 | -11.0 |
| April | 46.9 | 48.8 | +1.9 | 4.11 | 4.68 | +0.57 | 2.9 | 0.3 | -2.6 |
| May | 58.1 | 60.4 | +2.3 | 4.17 | 4.61 | +0.44 | 0.1 | 0 | -0.1 |
| June | 66.3 | 68.9 | +2.6 | 4.14 | 5.66 | +1.52 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| July | 70.9 | 71.0 | +0.1 | 4.50 | 7.38 | +2.88 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| August | 69.0 | 69.4 | +0.4 | 4.47 | 0.67 | -3.80 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| September | 62.2 | 64.5 | +2.3 | 4.38 | 1.17 | -3.21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| October | 51.8 | 54.6 | +2.8 | 3.96 | 5.58 | +1.62 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| November | 40.4 | 39.0 | -1.4 | 3.76 | 3.87 | +0.11 | 3.2 | 12.8 | +9.6 |
| December | 28.8 | 33.6 | +4.8 | 3.93 | 3.78 | -0.15 | 11.6 | 1.3 | -10.3 |
| Year | 48.4 | 48.9 | +0.5 | 4.02 | 4.14 | +0.12 | 4.9 | 5.4 | +0.4 |

PART II: Extremes for 2013

Temperature

Highest Maximum 87°F 1, 23 July, 27 August, 2 September

Lowest Minimum -4°F 22 January

Precipitation

Greatest Rainfall, 24 hrs. 2.42 in. 26 June Greatest Snowfall, 24 hrs. 11.4 in. 14 February

Greatest Snow on Ground 29 in. 15 and 19 February

Average Annual pH = 5.16 (n=93)

Mohonk Lake

Ice Out12 AprilAverage6 AprilIce Over31 DecemberAverage27 December

Height of Lake: Highest -7.25 in. 5 April

Lowest -29.25 in. 14 November

Frost

Last Frost: 18 April (28°F) Average 24 April
First Frost: 8 November (30°F) Average 22 October
Length of Growing Season: 204 days Average 180 days

Highlights

Temperature for the year was 0.5°F above average. Precipitation was 1.01 inches above average and snowfall was inches 4.6 above average.

2014 was marked by a number of notable monthly extremes. August ranked as the driest on record followed by the 10th driest September. February ranked as the 2nd snowiest and November the 8th snowiest on record. 2014 also had two months that ranked among the least snowy on record, March (10th), and December (9th).

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